



WELCOME

Medical emergencies, crimes, fires and other hazards are present in any community and do occur on the campuses of the Lake Superior State University. However, if you are prepared, you can help protect yourself and others. If precautions are taken, many incidents can be prevented. By using proper procedures, you can get help quickly for yourself and others.

Annual Campus Public Safety Report

The annual Public Safety Report contains college policies regarding facility safety and access, law enforcement, the reporting of criminal activity and emergencies, security awareness and crime prevention programs. The report also contains crime statistics for the college and other useful information regarding security. The report can be accessed on the Internet at www.lssu.edu/publicsafety/clery. To compare Universities/Colleges the report can be accessed on the Internet at <http://ope.ed.gov/security>

This information is intended to provide you with general information regarding campus safety and security. It is not intended to serve as a contractual agreement between the Lake Superior State University and the recipient.

The Annual Campus Crime Report is published to comply with the Federal Law formally known as The Student Right to Know and Campus Security Act of 1990, renamed The Clery Act. Notice of this information will be sent to all students and employees by October 1 each year; the information is also available to any applicant for enrollment or employment.

We hope you have a successful and safe year.

Priscilla Stevens, Director of Public Safety



The Reporting of Criminal Actions or Emergencies

The Lake Superior State University Public Safety Department is responsible for security and enforcement of Michigan State Statutes at the University. The Public Safety Department is located in the Administration Building, main level. Twenty-four hour a day phone service to the department is available by dialing 906-635-2100 from off campus and 2100 from on campus. The department is staffed by the Director, four full-time Public Safety Officers, and one part-time Public Safety Officer and 25 student auxiliary officers and dispatchers. The Sault Sainte Marie Police Department provides law enforcement services to the campus, and is supported by the Chippewa County Sheriff's Department for criminal activity. To report a crime or if assistance is needed, members of the campus community should call the Public Safety Department at 635-2100 or the Sault Sainte Marie Police Department at 9-911.

Individuals should **call 9-911 Emergency when someone is severely hurt, sick or in danger.**

It is important not to hang up the phone until the 911 operator tells you to do so. Free on-campus public telephones are located in the lobbies or public areas of all campus buildings. Using these easily accessible telephones, the Public Safety Department can also be reached by dialing 2100.

The Public Safety Department maintains direct telephone and two-way radio contact with the Sault Sainte Marie Police Department, Chippewa County Sheriff's Department, and Sault Sainte Marie Fire and Ambulance Services. The Public Safety Department telephone number is prominently displayed on all public phones and in the campus telephone directory. It is included on all of the department's printed publications, brochures, pamphlets, and correspondence.

A college Incident Report Form or Accident/Injury Report must be filled out following any emergency situation. All reports must be taken by a member of the Public Safety Department.

LSSU permits victims or witnesses to report crimes on a voluntary, confidential basis for inclusion in the annual disclosure of crime statistics. However, to the extent that the university knows the identity of persons reporting such crimes, the university may be legally required in some circumstances to disclose that information.

Access to Campus Facilities

Academic and administrative buildings are accessible to members of the campus community and general public during normal business hours, Monday through Friday. (excluding most holidays). Saturday and Sunday access is limited.

Student residents can access their hall with the use of their key at any time. Current residential hall students can access any residence hall between 6:00 AM to 10:00 PM daily. From 10:00 PM to 6:00 AM, residents can only access the hall they currently reside in. During break, student residents cannot access their hall. During move in and move out doors will be unlocked for a limited time. Guests from outside the building are to be escorted by their hosts in compliance with the Residence Hall contract.

Maintenance and Security of Campus Facilities

The University maintains a very strong commitment to campus safety and security. Exterior lighting is an important part of this commitment. Motor vehicle parking lots, pedestrian walkways, and building exteriors are well lighted. Public Safety officers conduct surveys of exterior lighting on campus, and reports of outages are documented and acted upon by the Physical Plant Department. A comprehensive survey of all exterior lighting is conducted annually, and recommendations for improvements or adjustments are forwarded to the Physical Plant Department. Members of the campus community are encouraged to report any exterior lighting deficiencies to the Public Safety Department by calling 906-635-2100.

Exterior doors to academic buildings are locked and secured each evening by Public Safety Officers. In addition, door and security hardware operation deficiencies are noted and reported to the Physical Plant Department. Public Safety Officers patrol parking lots and other public areas on campus by vehicle and on foot. As they patrol the campus they are alert for areas where the landscaping has become overgrown, and report those areas to the Physical Plant Department so it can be corrected.

Law Enforcement Authority and Inter-Agency Relations

Public Safety Officers at Lake Superior State University are security officers and therefore do not have arrest authority. The Sault Sainte Marie Police Department or the Chippewa County Sheriff's Department provides these services. The LSSU Public Safety Department maintains a close working relationship with law enforcement agencies at the local, state, and federal level.

Security Awareness and Crime Prevention Programs

It is the philosophy at LSSU to prevent crimes from occurring whenever possible. A primary vehicle for accomplishing this goal is the creation of a University crime prevention program. The University crime prevention programs are based upon the concept of eliminating or minimizing criminal opportunities, whenever possible, and encouraging students and employees to be partners in crime prevention efforts.

Crime prevention promotions, flyers, and other advertisements

The department publishes a general crime prevention brochure that outlines the many crime prevention programs and strategies available in the community.

New Student Orientation: The Public Safety Department participates in new student orientations held each summer; meeting new students and their parents and making available to them information regarding campus safety.

Emergency blue light phones

These two-way call boxes are located in Norris Center and “C” lot. They allow an individual in need of assistance to speak directly with a member of the department. The officer or dispatcher will contact the appropriate emergency response team to the caller.

Campus Escort Program

If you must travel alone at night, the campus escort program provides a reliable way to travel throughout the campus. The Department of Public Safety officers will either walk with you or offer a ride in the Public Safety vehicle. Dial ext 2100 or 635-2100 to request an escort.

Security surveys

These surveys are conducted on a regular basis with other members of the University community. The primary goal of these surveys is to identify areas of the campus that may present vulnerabilities to one’s safety. The department works with the appropriate facilities office to address concerns noted in the surveys.

Residence halls fire prevention information

Smoke detectors and sprinkler systems. All residence halls have smoke detectors and a Fire Alarm Control Panel. There are smoke detectors in each student room as well as in common areas. These are connected to the central alarm system, which, in turn, is connected to the Department of Public Safety.

Fire drills. The department in conjunction with the housing department conducts two fire drills (evacuations) from each residence hall during the academic year. The University requires complete evacuation of buildings during a fire alarm. Individuals who ignore fire alarms and required evacuations may face disciplinary action. Since false alarms may lower the evacuation response from students, the University will analyze the cause or causes of false alarms and work to reduce their occurrence. By reducing the number of false alarms, we hope to maintain students' diligence in responding.

Campus Recording

Efforts are made to advise members of the campus community on a timely basis about campus crime and crime related problems. These efforts include the following.

1. **Annual Report.** A comprehensive annual report of crime related information is compiled, published, and distributed. This annual report is available to any interested party.
2. **Crime Alert.** When special circumstances warrant it, special printed "Crime Alerts" can be prepared and distributed, either selectively or throughout the campus, notifying employees and students of important crime related information.
3. **Student Newspaper.** The student newspaper, The Compass, publishes a summary of criminal incidents that have been reported to the Public Safety Department and the Sault Sainte Marie Police Department. This summary is prepared by members of the Public Safety staff and includes most reported activity.
4. **Crime Log.** This crime log is available at the Public Safety Department, Administration Building during normal business hours, M-F, 8 a.m.-4 p.m., except holidays. Log entries for the previous day are updated each morning by 10 a.m. In order to protect an ongoing criminal investigation or the identity of a victim, the Director of Public Safety or designee may classify information as "confidential" and prohibit its release.



TIMELY WARNINGS

If LSSU Public Safety, or appropriate administrative office, is notified that a reportable crime (see crime statistics) has occurred which presents a continued threat to the campus community, notices and/or instructions will be communicated to students, employees, and the campus community in an effort to prevent similar crimes. Warnings may be distributed in several different ways including posting on the LSSU intranet, Web, by e-mail, orally, through signage, or other appropriate means. The exact means of timely warnings may vary due to the situation.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG POLICIES

Lake Superior State University complies with all federal, state and local laws governing the consumption and sale of alcoholic beverages. Consumption and/or possession of alcohol by those under age 21 is not permitted on any University-owned property. Alcohol in an unsealed or broken container is prohibited in any area not designated by the University. The unlicensed sale of alcohol is prohibited by both the state of Michigan and the University. Full guidelines and statutes are listed in the University Alcohol Policy pamphlet.

The University Counseling Center, located in the lower level of the Kenneth J. Shouldice Library, and the LSSU Health CARE Center provide assistance to students who are experiencing problems due to alcohol and controlled substances. Educational programs are sponsored throughout the year by the Student Life Office, Health CARE Center, Public Safety Department and other University organizations.

Sexual Assault

LSSU promotes an environment to minimize sexual assault. The University recognizes the problems of sexual assault and has developed programs and information to educate the students, faculty and staff of sexual assault. The University provides care and assistance to victims of sexual assault and encourages all who feel they have been sexually assaulted to contact Campus Security, the Health CARE Center and the Counseling Center for help and assistance.



The Counseling Center, Resident Assistants, Health CARE Center, Student Services, Office of Human Resources and Campus Public Safety all play a role in providing the campus community with information on sexual assault awareness and help. Programs, brochures, counseling and medical assistance are provided to the campus community.

If a sexual assault occurs, the victim will be given the opportunity for medical help, counseling and proper security. The case is turned over to the local police, director of Student and Residential Life, the Counseling Center and the Health CARE Center. Any additional assistance available will be given by the University to help the victims of sexual assault.

The university is committed to taking reasonable measures to safeguard the campus community against sexual assault. Sexual assault includes both "forcible" and "non-forcible" sexual offenses. A forcible sex offense is "any sexual act directed against another person, forcibly and/or against that person's will; or not forcibly or against the person's will where the victim is incapable of giving consent", and includes forcible rape, forcible sodomy, sexual assault with an object, and forcible fondling. Non-forcible sex offenses are acts of "unlawful, non-forcible sexual intercourse," and include incest and statutory rape (FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook).

What to do if you have been sexually assaulted:

- Go to a safe place.
- Seek help. Contact friends, family or others that can offer support.
- Retain the evidence.
Do not shower.
Do not change clothes.
Do not alter any physical evidence if at all possible.
- Go to the hospital. Get medical attention immediately. You should be evaluated for injury and sexually transmitted diseases. You do not have to report the rape at this time; however, the medical staff can collect evidence in case you decide to press charges later. Take an extra set of clothing for after the exam. Your clothing could contain evidence.
- Call the police to report the assault. The choice to notify campus and local law enforcement is yours. Lake Superior State University encourages you to do so and will assist you in any way possible in reporting the offense to the proper authorities. The University will further assist the victim by changing academic and residence hall situations if the victim so requests and the changes are reasonably available.

STATE SEXUAL OFFENDER REGISTRY

Michigan State Police (MSP) Public Sex Offender Registry (PSOR). This registry is made available through the Internet with the intent to better assist the public in preventing and protecting against the commission of future criminal sexual acts by convicted sex offenders.

The [Sex Offenders Registration Act](#), MCL 28.721et seq., directs the Michigan State Police to develop and maintain a public registry and provides guidelines on the type of offender information available to the public. The registration



requirements of the Sex Offenders Registration Act are intended to provide the people of this state with an appropriate, comprehensive, and effective means to monitor those persons who pose such a potential danger. This link reflects the current statute and due to continuous legislative changes, may not be indicative of the statute at the time the offender was convicted.

You can find the registry at: <http://www.mipsor.state.mi.us/>

CLERY ACT INFORMATION

The Clery Act requires institutions to disclose three general categories of crime statistics:

1. Types of Offenses—Criminal Homicide, including:
 - a) Murder and Non-Negligent Manslaughter; and
 - b) Negligent Manslaughter; Sex Offenses including:
 - a) forcible, and b) non-forcible; Robbery; Aggravated Assault; Burglary; Motor Vehicle Theft; and Arson.
2. Hate Crimes—Disclose whether any of the abovementioned offenses, or any other crimes involving bodily injury, were hate crimes; and
3. Arrests and Referrals for Disciplinary Action for illegal weapons possession and violation of drug and liquor laws.

Legal Definitions and Penalties

Federal Bureau of Investigation Uniform Crime Reporting/National Incident-Based Reporting System Crime Definitions

Excerpted from the Implementing Regulations of the "Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act" (originally the Campus Security Act) originally published in the *Federal Register* on April 29, 1994 (Vol. 59, No. 82) and November 1, 1999 (Vol. 64, No. 210).

The following definitions are to be used for reporting the crimes listed in 34 CFR sec. 668.46 (previously 668.47) in accordance with the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program. The definitions for murder, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, weapon law violations, drug abuse violations and liquor law violations are excerpted from the *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook*. The definitions of forcible and nonforcible sex offenses are excerpted from the National Incident-Based Reporting System Edition of the Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook.

Crime Definitions From the Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook

Arson - Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Criminal Homicide-Manslaughter by Negligence - The killing of another person through gross negligence.

Criminal Homicide-Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter - The willful (non-negligent) killing of one human being by another.

Robbery- The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault - An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. (It is not necessary that injury result from an aggravated assault when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used which could and probably would result in serious personal injury if the crime were successfully completed.)

Burglary - The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. For reporting purposes this definition includes: unlawful entry with intent to commit a larceny or felony; breaking and entering with intent to commit a larceny; housebreaking; safecracking; and all attempts to commit any of the aforementioned.

Motor Vehicle Theft - The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. (Classify as motor vehicle theft all cases where automobiles are taken by persons not having lawful access even though the vehicles are later abandoned including joyriding.)

Weapon Law Violations - The violation of laws or ordinances dealing with weapon offenses, regulatory in nature, such as: manufacture, sale, or possession of deadly weapons; carrying deadly weapons, concealed or openly; furnishing deadly weapons to minors; aliens possessing deadly weapons; and all attempts to commit any of the aforementioned.

Drug Abuse Violations - Violations of State and local laws relating to the unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, manufacturing, and making of narcotic drugs. The relevant substances include: opium or cocaine and their derivatives (morphine, heroin, codeine); marijuana; synthetic narcotics (demerol, methadones); and dangerous nonnarcotic drugs (barbituates, Benzedrine).

Liquor Law Violations - The violation of laws or ordinances prohibiting: the manufacture, sale, transporting, furnishing, possessing of intoxicating liquor; maintaining unlawful drinking places; bootlegging; operating a still; furnishing liquor to a minor or intemperate person; using a vehicle for illegal transportation of liquor; drinking on a train or public conveyance; and all attempts to commit any of the aforementioned. (Drunkenness and driving under the influence are not included in this definition.)

Sex Offenses Definitions from the National Incident-Based Reporting System Edition of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program

Sex Offenses-Forcible - Any sexual act directed against another person, forcibly and/or against that person's will; or not forcibly or against the person's will where the victim is incapable of giving consent.

A. Forcible Rape-The carnal knowledge of a person, forcibly and/or against that person's will; or not forcibly or against the person's will where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity (or because of his/her youth).

B. *Forcible Sodomy*-Oral or anal sexual intercourse with another person, forcibly and/or against that person's will; or not forcibly against the person's will where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her youth or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.

C. *Sexual Assault With An Object*-The use of an object or instrument to unlawfully penetrate, however slightly, the genital or anal opening of the body of another person, forcibly and/or against that person's will; or not forcibly or against the person's will where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her youth or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental or physical incapacity.

D. *Forcible Fondling*- The touching of the private body parts of another person for the purpose of sexual gratification, forcibly and/or against that person's will; or, not forcibly or against the person's will where the victim is incapable of giving consent because of his/her youth or because of his/her temporary or permanent mental incapacity.

Sex Offenses-Non-forcible - Unlawful, non-forcible sexual intercourse.

A. *Incest*-Non-forcible sexual intercourse between persons who are related to each other within the degrees wherein marriage is prohibited by law.

B. *Statutory Rape*-Non-forcible sexual intercourse with a person who is under the statutory age of consent.

Source: Federal Register, April 29, 1994, Vol. 59, No. 82; Federal Register, November 1, 1999, Vol. 64, No. 210.

Crime Statistics

The University believes that an informed public is a safety conscious public. The following crime statistics, provided in compliance with the Clery Act, are for your information.

If you have any questions, please contact the Public Safety Department at 906-635-2100.

CRIMINAL OFFENSES	ON CAMPUS			ON CAMPUS RESIDENCE HALLS		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forcible Sex Offenses (including forcible rape)	5	1	0	5	1	0
Non-forcible Sex Offenses	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	3	2	4	2	2	0
Burglary (Larceny/Theft)	3	13	3	1	13	2
Motor Vehicle Theft	1	1	0	0	0	0
Arson	1	1	2	1	1	1

CRIMINAL OFFENSES – PUBLIC PROPERTY REPORTED TO LOCAL POLICE

Crimes that occur on public property immediately adjacent to the campus in the City of Sault Sainte Marie. *Local statistics may include On Campus or Residence Hall violations.*

CRIMINAL OFFENSES	2005	2006	2007
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Forcible Sex Offenses (including forcible rape)	0	0	0
Non-forcible Sex Offenses	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	1	1	4
Burglary (Larceny/Theft)	2	0	3
Motor Vehicle Theft	1	1	0

Arson	0	0	2
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HATE OFFENSES – CAMPUS

For the criminal offenses listed below, the number of reported occurrences that manifest evidence of prejudice based on race, religion, sexual orientation, gender, disability or ethnicity (“hate crimes”) that took place On-campus, as prescribed by the Hate Crimes Statistics Act (28U.S.C 534). This data is collected as the summary of these six types of prejudice. Forcible rape is a subset of all forcible sex offenses.

CRIMINAL OFFENSES	2005	2006	2007
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Forcible Sex Offenses (including forcible rape)	0	0	0
Non-forcible Sex Offenses	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary (Larceny/Theft)	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0
Any Other Crime Involving Bodily Injury	0	0	0

HATE OFFENSES – ON-CAMPUS RESIDENCE HALLS

For the criminal offenses listed below, the number of reported occurrences that manifest evidence of prejudice based on race, religion, sexual orientation, gender, disability or ethnicity (“hate crimes”) that took place On-campus-Residence Halls, as prescribed by the Hate Crimes Statistics Act (28U.S.C 534). This data is collected as the summary of these six types of prejudice. Forcible rape is a subset of all forcible sex offenses.

CRIMINAL OFFENSES	2005	2006	2007
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Forcible Sex Offenses (including forcible rape)	0	0	0
Non-forcible Sex Offenses	0	0	0

Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary (Larceny/Theft)	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0
Any Other Crime Involving Bodily Injury	0	0	0

HATE OFFENSES – NON-CAMPUS

For the criminal offenses listed below, the number of reported occurrences that manifest evidence of prejudice based on race, religion, sexual orientation, gender, disability or ethnicity (“hate crimes”) that took place at Non-campus buildings, as prescribed by the Hate Crimes Statistics Act (28U.S.C 534). This data is collected as the summary of these six types of prejudice. Forcible rape is a subset of all forcible sex offenses. These CRIMINAL OFFENSES occurred on public property immediately adjacent to the campus.

CRIMINAL OFFENSES	2005	2006	2007
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Forcible Sex Offenses (including forcible rape)	0	0	0
Non-forcible Sex Offenses	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary (Larceny/Theft)	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0
Any Other Crime Involving Bodily Injury	0	0	0

HATE OFFENSES – PUBLIC PROPERTY

For the criminal offenses listed below, the number of reported occurrences that manifest evidence of prejudice based on race, religion, sexual orientation, gender, disability or ethnicity (“hate crimes”) that took place at Public Property Non-campus buildings, as prescribed by the Hate Crimes Statistics Act (28U.S.C 534). This data is collected as the summary of these six types of prejudice. Forcible rape is a subset of all forcible sex offenses. These CRIMINAL OFFENSES occurred on public property immediately adjacent to the campus.

CRIMINAL OFFENSES	2005	2006	2007
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Forcible Sex Offenses (including forcible rape)	0	0	0

Non-forcible Sex Offenses	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary (Larceny/Theft)	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0
Any Other Crime Involving Bodily Injury	0	0	0

CRIMES AT NON-CAMPUS BUILDINGS

The following crimes were reported as having occurred at non-campus buildings, which includes buildings owned by student organizations. LSSU has only 1 such buildings. The building and location is as follows:

Aquatic Research Lab
 Edison Sault Electric Building
 725 E. Portage
 Sault Sainte Marie MI 49783

CRIMINAL OFFENSES	Non-Campus		
	2005	2006	2007
Murder/Non-Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Negligent Manslaughter	0	0	0
Forcible Sex Offenses (including forcible rape)	0	0	0
Non-forcible Sex Offenses	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0
Burglary (Larceny/Theft)	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0
Arson	0	0	0

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS

Following are arrest statistics for three additional offense categories--Liquor Law Violations, Drug Law Violations, and Illegal Weapons Possessions. *Local statistics may include On Campus or Residence Hall violations.*

ARREST	ON CAMPUS			RESIDENTIAL FACILITY			NON-CAMPUS BUILDING OR FACILITY			PUBLIC PROPERTY		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Liquor Law Violations	20	37	3	14	36	3	0	0	0	6	1	14
Drug Abuse Violations	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illegal Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

DISCIPLINARY REFERRALS

Statistics as provided by Residential Life, for individuals referred for disciplinary action.

JUDICIAL REFERRAL	ON CAMPUS			NON-CAMPUS BUILDING OR FACILITY			PUBLIC PROPERTY		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Liquor Law Violations	39	155	114	0	0	0	11	0	0
Drug Abuse Violations	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illegal Weapons Possession	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0